5. Details and	Areas of Research of I	Faculty Members at Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences		
	Division	nent of Medical and Dental Sciences, Infection Research, Life Sciences and Radiation Research, a of Advanced Preventive Medical Sciences)] f Medical and Dental Sciences		
Area of Research Professor, etc.		Details of main research work		
Macroscopic Anatomy	TAKAMURA Keiko (Professor) MURAI Kiyohito (Senior Assistant Professor)	⑥ Anthropological research into skeletal transformation in archeological remains excavated in western Japan		
Histology and Cell Biology	AKAZAWA Yuko (Professor) SHIBATA Yasuaki (Associate Professor) MATSUMOTO Gen (Senior Assistant Professor)	 ⑦ Analysis of molecular mechanism of neuronal aging ① Mitochondiral dysfunction, ER stress, and DNA damage response in gastroenterology and hepatology diseases ② Al-assisted fibrosis anaysis and spatial prolifing to predict patient outcome ③ Epigenetic regulation of germ cell differentiation ④ Role of Wnt/b-catenin signaling-related molecules on juvenile development and poor prognosis of hepatocellular carcinoma ⑤ Molecular mechanisms of protein aggregates by selective autophagy ⑥ Degradation mechanisms of Tau in Alzheimer's diseases 		
Oral Anatomy and Dental Anthropology	OYAMADA Jyoichi (Associate Professor)	 ⑦ Novel drug discovery for neurodegenerative diseases ① Dental anthropological study of the ancient Japanese ② Dental anthropological study of the ancient Chinese ③ Dental pathological study of the ancient people ④ Anatomical study of head and neck 		
Cell Biology	MATSUSHITA Yuki (Associate Professor)	Cellular dynamics of bone and tooth stem cells The mechanism of bone regeneration based on the skeletal stem cells Cancer and skeletal stem cells Discovery of novel biological sciences by the interdisciplinary approach		
Physiology of Visceral Function and Body Fluid	INOUE Tsuyoshi (Professor)	 Elucidation of the pathophysiology of kidney diseases and development of treatment methods Anti-inflammatory and organ protection mechanisms through the nervous-immune systems Atherosclerosis progression mechanism 		
Biochemistry	ITO Takashi (Professor)	Mechanisms of DNA higher-order structure formation in the nucleus Mechanisms of Estrogen receptor-induced gene activation Post-translational histone modification and structural changes of chromatin ES cell differentiation and structural changes of chromatin		
Oncology	IKEDA Hiroaki (Professor)	Development of novel immuno cell therapy for cancer patients Development of novel immuno-therapy for cancer patients Development of novel immuno-therapy for cancer patients Development of novel immuno-therapy with allogeneic cells Research into T cell functionality		
Molecular and Genomic Biomedicine	MASUTANI Mitsuko (Professor)	 Oncology and drug development based on molecular and quantum medical science Optimization of radiotherapy and radioprotection based on molecular and quantum medical science and radiation biology Biochemistry and molecular epidemiology on environmental stress biomarkers based on molecular and quantum medical science Biochemistry and molecular epidemiology on disease biomarkers based on molecular and quantum medical science 		
Oral Chrono- Physiology	NAKAMURA Wataru (Professor)	 Decremently and indecant epidemiology on disease of markets oused on molecular and quantum medical science ① Circadian regulation of Physiological Functions ② Neural mechanism in the Suprachiasmatic nucleus; internal circadian clock ③ Age related decline in physiological rhythms 		
Pharmacology	ARUGA Jun (Professor)	 Molecular function and physiological role of synapse organizer proteins Function and pathophysiology of blood-brain-barrier Analysis of pathological conditions and development of therapeutic strategies in neurological disorders Wiring mechanism of neural circuit and its regulation by diffuse modulatory system 		
Dental Pharmacology	TSUKUBA Takayuki (Professor)	While menanism of neutral or regarding of the second		

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OKANO Shinji

(Professor)

MORI Ryoichi

(Associate Professor)

FUKUOKA Junya

(Professor)

Pathology

Pathology

Pathology

Informatics

drug and biologics

the mechanism

Pathobiological analysis for carcinogenesis and progression of hepato-pancreato-biliary cancer and development of new therapeutic

Identification of tumor-agonistic dysbiosis of oral and gut microbiota in carcinogenesis and progression of cancer and elucidation of

3 Pathological assessment of rejection of composite transplantation and elucidation of the mechanism

(1) Investigating the molecular mechanisms of cutaneous wound healing and scar formation

B Pathobiological analysis of cancer immunotherapy and development of new therapeutic drug and biologics
 Elucidation of western medical mechanism of Kampo medicine treatment effects in cancer-burden patients

④ Pathobiological analysis of medication-related osteonecrosis of the jaw

③ Molecular biological studies of the extracellular matrix.

 $\ensuremath{\textcircled{}}$ Image analysis using artificial intelligence

2 Developing nucleic acid drugs and compounds that contribute to tissue repair

Functional analysis of wound inflammation and repair-related genes in aging
 Standardization of pathological diagnosis using digital technology

2 Clinico-pathological study of lung diseases (neoplastic and non-neoplastic)

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work	
Oral Pathology	FUJITA Shuichi (Associate Professor)	 Microenvironment of oral squamous cell carcinoma Functional analysis on DKK3 gene in head and neck squamous cell carcinoma Role of Wnt signaling in bone homeostasis 	
Dental and Biomedical Materials Science	WATANABE Ikuya (Professor)	 Development of low-elasticity, highly corrosion-resistant titanium alloy for bone replacement material Optical characteristics of all-ceramic repair porcelain Cellular suitability evaluation of biomaterials for dental or biological implant Abrasion resistance evaluation of metallic biomaterial Controlled drug-release system for dental materials 	
Molecular Bone Biology	ITO Kosei (Professor)	Differentiation, proliferation and tumorigenesis of mesenchymal stem cells Functional analysis of oncogenes and anti-oncogenes using gene targeted mice Molecular analysis of tumor metastasis using gene targeted mice	
Forensic Pathology and Science	IKEMATSU Kazuya (Professor)	 3 Molecular analysis of tumor metastasis using gene targeted mice 1 Forensic pathology 2 Child abuse and neglect 3 Forensic molecular pathology 4 Forensic genetics 5 Metabolic Autopsy 	
Clinical Epidemiology	SATO Izumi (Professor)	 Clinical epidemiological study using a large-scale medical database Research of pharmacoepidemiology using a large-scale medical database 	
Comparative Medicine	OHSAWA Kazutaka (Professor)	 Research of infectious desease in laboratory animals Research of human infectious diseases from laboratory animals Research of infection prevention of laboratory animals 	
Biomedical Models	KOBAYASHI Atsushi (Professor)	 Elucidation of the mechanisms of prion disease development Establishment of the animal models for spontaneous prion disease Elucidation of the common mechanisms of formation and transmission of misfolded proteins 	
Functional Genomics	KISHINO Tatsuya (Associate Professor)	 Molecular analysis of genomic imprinting Clarification of establishment of epigenetics in early embryos and neurons Production and analysis of model mice of epigenetics diseases Functional analysis of responsible genes of diseases with mental retardation 	
Forensic Dental Science			
Frontier Oral Science	KADOWAKI Tomoko (Professor)	 Molecular and biological research on the mechanisms of progression and persistence of inflammatory diseases Analyses and regulation of causative inflammatory factors Study on the maintenance and disorder of homeostasis system, focusing on proteolytic mechanisms 	
Oral Health	SOUTOME Sakiko (Associate Professor)	 The cohort study on periodontal disease and arterial sclerosis, diabetes and other systemic health Clinical study of perioperative oral management The study of medication-Related Osteonecrosis of the jaw Community oral health activities and their evaluation 	
Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences	OISHI Akio (Associate Professor)	 (4) Community oral health activities and their evaluation ① Research into macular disease and its treatment methods ② Research into anatomy and function of the vitreous body ③ Basic and Clinical research on retinal and choroidal circulation ④ Development of new operating methods on the vitreous body ⑤ Research and clinical practice relating to the treatment of diabetic retinopathy ⑥ Basic and clinical research on exfoliation glaucoma ⑦ Epidemiological research and treatment on HTLV-1 associated uveitis 	
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	KUMAI Yoshihiko (Professor)	 Development of the innovative treatment for the radiation induced vocal fold scar in head and neck cancer patients Development of the innovative treatment for the aspiration caused by sarcopenia in elder patients Development of the innovative treatment for the aspiration induced by irradiation in head and neck cancer patients Analysis of the expression of the 53BP1 in meso-pharyngeal cancer patients Proto-oncogene mutations in middle ear cholesteatoma contribute to its pathogenesis 	
Neurosurgery	MATSUO Takayuki (Professor)	(6) Development of an new screening system for newborn hearing-impaired children ① Technological development of skull base surgery ② Development of support system for brain tumor surgery ③ Research into neuroendoscopic surgery ④ Research into radiobiological effect for brain tumor after stereotactic irradiation ⑤ Analysis of mechanism in blood brain barrier	
Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine	HARA Tetsuya (Professor)	 Analysis of mechanism in blood of an barrier Pathology of acute heart failure and its control Control of molecular pathology in ischemia/reperfusion injury Intestinal pathology of septic shock Neural mechanism of chronic pain and its control 	
Cardiovascular Surgery	MIURA Takashi (Professor)	 (1) Neural mechanism of chronic pain and its control (1) Research into valvuloplasty (2) Research into video-assisted minimally invasive cardiac surgery (3) Research into microscopic bypass surgery with permanent graft patency (4) Robotic surgery (5) Research into aortic root anatomy in patients with aortic regurgitation using 4D-CT (6) Research into the surgical anatomy of mitral valve complex in hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy (7) Research into surgery for secondary tricuspid regurgitation due to leaflet tethering 	
Urology	IMAMURA Ryoichi (Professor)	 1 Research into surgery for secondary treasplated grightation due to relater tentering 1 Research into biomarkers for early diagnosis of antibody-related rejection after kidney transplantation 2 Research into the efficacy of the new generation antioxidants for interstitial fibrosis after kidney transplantation 3 Interaction between regulatory T cells and natural killer cells in microenvironment of renal cell carcinoma 4 Elucidation of the pathological significance of the Hippo pathway in bladder cancer 5 Primary Aldosteronism : Research into Predicting Hypertension Outcomes Following Adrenalectomy 	

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work	
Surgical Oncology	MATSUMOTO Keitaro (Associate Professor)	 Research into molecular biology of lung, gastrointestinal, thyroid and breast cancer Research into environmental factors and genetic mutations in lung, gastrointestinal, thyroid, and breast cancer Research into novel Therapeutic Methods for Intractable Diseases of the Respiratory and Gastrointestinal Tracts Research into respiratory function preserving surgery and reconstructive surgery Research into lung transplantation and organ preservation Research into regenerative medicine in the respiratory and gastrointestinal tracts Development of new medical devices by medical-engineering Research into perioperative infection 	
Surgery	EGUCHI Susumu (Professor)		
Obstetrics and Gynecology	MIURA Kiyonori (Professor)	⑦ Research into immunotherapy for malignant tumors and organ transplantation ① Research into Placental and Fetal Functions ② Research into Clinical Significance of Perinatal Stem Cell in Obstetrics and Gynecology ③ Research into Mother-to-Child Infections ④ Research into Reproductive Medicine ⑤ Research into Gynecologic Oncology ⑥ Research into Women's Healthcare	
Orthopaedic Surgery	OSAKI Makoto (Professor)	 7 Research into Laparoscopic and Robot Surgery in Obstetrics and Gynecology 1 Bone metabolism research using bone marrow adipocyte 2 Epidemiological research into osteoarthritis, osteoporosis, dialytic spondylosis 3 Research into biofilms 4 Research into clinical application of photocatalysts in antibacterial material development 5 Bone structure and mechanical analysis using CT and MRI 6 Research into preventing sports injury 7 Analysis of joint kinematics 9 But labeled in the information of the prevention of the preve	
Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery	KASHIYAMA Kazuya (Associate Professor)		
Neuropsychiatry	KUMAZAKI Hirokazu (Professor)	 Application of tailine to the patients derived seen constructional psychiatry Reasearch about the achievements and limitations of traditional psychiatry Research about the current state of the art and challenges of the latest robotic and avatar technologies Research about the current state of artificial intelligence technology and challenges in its application to psychiatric medicine Research about the consciousness and sensory trait for psychiatric disorders 	
Glocal Mental Health Science	OZAWA Hiroki (Professor)	 Medical and pharmaceutical research and development of new drugs and health foods based on the demands of international and regional (glocal) society Research on mental wellbeing, mental health, and related technologies and assessments 	
Dermatology	MUROTA Hiroyuki (Professor)	 3 Research on strengthening international and regional partnerships and exchanges and education 2 Establishment of a novel therapeutic stratedies for anhidrosis and hyperhidrosis based on a physiological and functional analysis of human sweat gland 2 Establishment of immune cell transfusion therapy for both skin cancer and cutaneous lymphomas 3 Investigation to formulate the novel therapeutic strategies for allergic diseases based on scientific grounds 4 Survey for epidemiology of allergy, and evaluation of buren in patients with allergic skin diseases 3 Survey for actual condition and epidemiological investigation of skin infection (e.g. fungal disease, acid-fast bacteria, and bacterial infection, etc.) 6 Diagnosis of rare intractable diseases and development of new treatments for those diseases (e.g. pseudoxanthoma elasticum, Fabry disease, and neurofibromatosis, etc.) 7 Investigation for biomarkers and microbiomes which are of benefit to involved in treatment options for skin diseases (e.g. psoriasis, atopic dermatitis, etc.) 8 Establishment of novel therapeutic strategies focusing on the both microenvironment and matrix of skin tumors 9 Pathological and physiological analysis of sensory abnormalities (e.g. pruritus and pain) and tactile dysfunction 	
Cardiovascular Medicine	MAEMURA Koji (Professor)	 Basic and clinical research on the mechanisms and treatment of arteriosclerosis and pulmonary hypertension Development of biomarkers of cardiovascular disease and its clinical application Research on the application of chronotherapy to cardiovascular disease Association of myocardial tissue changes with genetic abnormlities of cardiomyopathy and lethal arrhythmia Epidemiology of acute myocardial infarction in Nagasaki Research on the relationship between cancer and cardiovascular disease Research on the application of adipose tissue derived stem cells in cardiovascular regenerative medicine 	
Gastroenterology and Hepatology	MIYAAKI Hisamitsu (Associate Professor)	 8 Research on implementation of a regional clinical pathway for cardiovascular disease 1 Molecular biology, mutations and pathology of hepatitis virus 2 Interferon signals within hepatic cells 3 Life and death of hepatic cells 4 Early diagnosis and carcinogenic inhibition of hepatic cell cancer 5 Development of new treatment methods for digestive organ cancer 6 Digestive organ disorders and metabolic syndrome 7 Pathological analysis and development of new treatment methods for autoimmune hepatitis 8 Pathological analysis and development of new diagnostic methods for D198:D205hypersensitivity pneumonia 	

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work			
Respiratory Medicine	MUKAE Hiroshi (Professor)	 Clarification of effect of anaerobic bacteria co-infection on other infectious diseases Pathogenesis of fungi and mechanisms of antifungal resistance Development of novel diagnosis and therapeutic strategies for respiratry fungal infections Elucidating the pathogenesis and development of novel immunological treatments for invasive bacterial pneumonia Development of new molecularly-targeted treatment for pulmonary fibrosis New evaluation of environmental risks of obstructive pulmonary diseases (COPD and bronchial asthma) Clarification of molecular targeted drug-resistant mechanisms in driver-mutation positive lung cancer Development of novel therapeutic agents for pleural malignant mesothelioma Analysis of adverse events in the immune checkpoint inhibitors 			
Laboratory Medicine	YANAGIHARA Katsunori (Professor)	10 Development of new cell therapy for pulmonary fibrosis 10 Research into new methods of diagnosing infectious diseases 20 Clarification of drug-resistant mechanisms and research into drug resistant bacteria control 30 Clarification of severe infection mechanisms and development of new treatment methods 4 Research about the role of microbiota on human health 5 Clarification of ATL pathology and development of new treatment methods 6 Establishment of custom-made diagnostics for neoplasm and infection 7 Development of new antimicrobials			
Pediatrics	MORIUCHI Hiroyuki (Professor) DATEKI Sumito (Associate Professor)	 ⑦ Development of new antimicrobials ① Epidemiological and clinical research into mother-to-child infections ② Investigation on involvement of coronaviruses in the onset of Kawasaki disease ③ Research on reactogenecity to COVID-19 vaccine ④ Investigation on prevalence of antimicrobial resistant bacteria among infants and toddlers in the community ⑤ Research into hereditary diseases and genetic diagnosis ⑥ Clinical and Genetic research into short statures ⑦ Clinical and Genetic research into pediatric endocrinologic disorders 			
Radiological Science	TOYA Ryo (Professor)	 8 Research into genetic etiologies of undiagnosed congenital diseases ① Diagnostic imaging of inflammatory and degenerative diseases ② Imaging and staging of malignant tumors ③ Application of molecular imaging into radiotherapy planning ④ Physics analysis and clinical application of high-precision radiation therapy 			
Clinical Oncology	ASHIZAWA Kazuto (Professor)	 (4) Physics analysis and clinical application of high-precision radiation therapy (1) Research into management of pulmonary nodules using diagnostic imaging (2) Research into molecular imaging for use in determining effectiveness of cancer treatments (3) Cutting edge clinical cancer research involving clinical trials on cancer drug treatments in multi-organ cancer cases (4) Development of novel therapeutic strategies in rare cancers 			
Clinical Physiology	KURATA Shinji ① ① Research into management upper airway patency during sleep and anesthesia ② [] Investigation on influence of anxiety on pain perception ③] Research into functional role of onioid receptor [] Research into functional role of onioid receptor] [] [
Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics	YOSHIDA Noriaki (Professor)	 Biomechanical analysis of orthodontic tooth movement Effect of soft diet feeding on masticatory function development and craniofacial growth Etiology and pathogenesis of stomatognathic function disorders Mechanisms of root resorption induced by orthodontic tooth movement Development of orthodontic diagnosis and treatment support system using AI Development of treatment system for achieving efficient tooth movement 			
Pediatric Dentistry	TANOUE Naomi (Associate Professor)	 ⑦ Mechanisms of osteoclast differentiation and its control ① Molecular biological research of pathogenic factors of dental caries and periodontal disease ② Molecular biological research of teeth and craniofacial growth and development ③ Development of new congnitive behavioral therapy ④ Materials-based approach to dental and oral diseases 			
Periodontology and Endodontology	YOSHIMURA Atsutoshi (Professor)	 Materials-based approach to definit and oral diseases Physical properties and clinical results of endodontic tools and materials Wound healing mechanism in pulpitis and apical periodontitis Pulp regenerative medicine and biomaterials Analysis of alveolar bone resorption mechanism Role of immune system in periodontal tissue breakdown Epidemiological study of periodontal diseases Analysis of virulence factors of periodontopathic bacteria Associations between periodontal disease and systemic disease 			
Applied Prosthodontics	SAWASE Takashi (Professor) KUROSHIMA Shinichiro (Associate Professor)	 Associations between periodonial disease and systemic disease Biocompatibility and biodynamics of dental implants Understanding of pathophysiology of and treatment strategy for MRONJ Manufacture, clinical application and evaluation of polymers/composite materials/ceramics Surface modification of dental materials 			
Prosthetic Dentistry	MURATA Hiroshi (Professor)	 Research into the development and clinical application of dental materials such as soft denture liners and denture adhesives Research into mastication function and jaw movement Clinical research of prosthetic dentistry Maintenance of dentures Development of swallowing function and choking risk assessment system using artificial intelligence 			
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	YAMADA Tomohiro (Professor)	 (6) Development of the oral simulator to enable highly predictive dental treatment (1) Basic and clinical research on maxillofacial deformities and congenital anomalies (2) Basic and clinical research on oral tumors (3) Basic and clinical research on oral and maxillofacial reconstruction (4) Research on treatment support systems using digital technology 			
Radiology and Biomedical Informatics	SUMI Misa (Professor)	Diagnostic imaging of head and neck tumors Diagnosis and treatment of Sjögren's syndrome Deep learning approach for imaging diagnosis DNA damage and repair mechanisms			

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work		
Medical Research and Development SUMITA Yoshinori Image: Constraint of the second				
for Oral Disease	()	 4 Research into the function of megakaryocytes on bone metabolism and regeneration 		
	TSUKAMOTO Kazuhiro	① Research into DNA-based diagnostic methods for personalized medicine		
Pharmacotherape	(Professor)	Research into association studies on susceptibility genes for diseases, progression, drug effectiveness, adverse effects, and prognosis		
utics	HIRAYAMA Tatsuro	using genetic polymorphic markers		
	(Associate Professor)	 Research into antifungal drug-resistance mechanisms of pathogenic fungi Research into targeted DDS using external stimuli from medical equipment 		
	KAWAKAMI Shigeru	 Research into medical applications of nanobiotechnology 		
Pharmaceutical Informatics	(Professor) MUKAI Hidefumi	 Development of novel nucleic acid medicine encapsulated lipid nanoparticles (LNPs) 		
mormatics	(Associate Professor)	④ Development of designer bacterial drugs for the treatment of refractory cancer		
	()	(5) Development of new PET probes and novel methods for pharmacokinetic analysis		
	MICHIDA Kava	① Research on drug delivery system aiming to develop new administration forms		
Pharmaceutics	NISHIDA Koyo (Professor)	² Development of control method for distribution of genetic medicine in the body and its pharmaceutical formulation with the purpose of optimizing treatment		
	(110105501)	 Research on kinetic analysis of drug disposition in the body and dosage regimen under diseased state 		
		① Basic and clinical pharmaceutical research of drugs and their proper use		
Pharmacy	NAKASHIMA Mikiro	2 Practical scientific research based on drug preparation and medical communication in the clinical setting		
Practice	(Professor)	③ Development of sequence decoding method for protein antigenization		
		Development of highly targeted drug delivery system Development of highly targeted drug delivery system Of Clinical application and advanced research of comprehensive analysis of immune complexes		
	OHYAMA Kaname	 In-house production of blood drug measurement by LC-MS/MS and research on drug treatment design based on large-scale data 		
Molecular Bethochomistry	(Professor) KODAMA Yukinobu	 a Research on optimization of drug treatment and proper use of drugs by artificial intelligence 		
Pathochemistry	(Associate Professor)	④ Elucidation of the molecular basis of hibernation		
	(Associate Frotessor)	^⑤ Development of drugs and genetic delivery systems		
	ETO Hiromi	① Research on midwifery and women's health		
	(Professor)	② Research on sleep of mother and child		
	HONDA Sumihisa	 Research on health promotion for the community citizens Preserve an interaction and delivering 		
	(Professor) SAWAI Terumitsu	 ④ Research on into ostomy rehabilitation ⑤ Research on prevention for perioperative complication 		
	(Professor)	 6 Research on provention for perioperative complication 6 Research on chronic respiratory nursing 		
Nausius Caisusas	ISHIMATSU Yuji	 Research on infection control nursing 		
Nursing Sciences	(Professor)	⑧ Research on cardiovascular nursing		
	KURODA Hiromi			
	(Professor) MATSUURA Emi	(i) Research on chronic disease nursing		
	(Professor)	 ① Research on collagen disease nursing ② Research on health literacy 		
	TANAKA Junichi	 Research on acute care nursing 		
	(Associate Proffesor)	() Research on children's health and nutrition		
	KOZU Ryo (Professor)	\bigcirc Clarification of the mechanism for locomotive disorders (joint contracture, muscle atrophy, pain, etc)		
	OKITA Minoru	② Research and development in rehabilitation for musculoskeletal diseases		
Physical Therapy	(Professor)	③ Research and development in rehabilitation for cancer		
Sciences	ORIGUCHI Tomoki	 Glinical research on rehabilitation for acute and chronic cardiorespiratory disorders Encidencial study for early detection and eccentrative and encoded activity and eccentrative active active and eccentrative active active		
	(Professor)	 (5) Epidemiological study for early detection and secondary prevention of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (6) Research on rehabilitation for rheumatic diseases 		
	SAKAMOTO Junya (Associate professor)	\bigcirc Fundamental and clnical research on pain in rehabilitation		
		① Research for assessment of children with developmental disabilities		
Occupational	IWANAGA Ryoichiro (Professor)	$\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}$ Research for dysfunction of sensory and motor in the individuals with autism spectrum disorder		
Therapy Sciences	IMAMURA Akira	③ Research on psychiatric rehabilitation		
	(Professor)	Research on investigation and support of addiction		
		 B Research on the biological basis of autism spectrum disorder and schizophrenia Research on health promotion for the community citizens 		
	OHNISHI Mayumi	 Research on nearth promotion for the community childens Research in improving the health of people living under disadvantaged conditions 		
	(Professor)	 Research on rehabilitation for the disabled 		
	HIGASHI Toshio	$\overset{\smile}{\textcircled{4}}$ Kinematic analysis and research of arthroplasty for gonarthrosis		
	(Professor) KOSEKI Hironobu	(5) Microstructure analysis and strength measurement of disuse bone atrophy		
Health Sciences	(Professor)	6 Joint kinetic analysis of wrist and ankle		
	SATOH Katsuya	⑦ Research and development in rehabilitation for neurological disease and muscle disease		
	(Professor)	 Research and development in diagnose for dementia disease and rehabilitation for the prevention of dementia disease Research on transfer of Japan's care technology to Asian countries 		
	HIRANO Yuko	 We search on transfer of Japan's care technology to Asian countries Research on the Sense of Coherence and its implication to health 		
	(Professor)	 Research on life adaptation and stress coping of foreign health workers in Japan 		
Preventive	KOBAYASHI Masakazu	0 Research into the effects of lifestyle on physical and mental health in young adults		
Medicine	(Associate Professor)	② Research into the effects of lifestyle factors on physical and mental health in workers		
		① Development of novel combination cancer therapy harnessing PD-1 immune checkpoint inhibitors		
Medical	TANAKA Yoshimasa	 Development of novel concer immunotherapy harnessing gf T cells 		
Innovation	(Professor)	3 Development of novel cancer immunotherapy harnessing nanobodies		
		(1) Development of novel cancer immunotherapy harnessing natural products		
Community				
Network for Health Welfare				
Endocrinology and Metabolism				

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work		
Clinical Neuroscience	TSUJINO Akira (Professor) TATEISHI Yohei (Senior Assistant Professor)	 Development of new diagnostic and therapeutic techniques for the neurological diseases Research on molecular, pathological and physiological mechanisms underlying the neurological diseases Epidemiological and statistical analysis of omics and clinical data in the neurological diseases Biomarker development for precision medicine in the neurological diseases Translational research and clinical research of regenerative medicine in the neurological diseases 		
Nephrology	NISHINO Tomoya (Professor)	 Transational research and entried research of regenerative incurrent in the hearotoget diseases Research into mechanisms of kidney diseases and development of new treatment methods Basic and clinical research into renal replacement therapy including hemodialysis, peritoneal dialysis and kidney transplantation Epidemiological and clinical research into chronic kidney disease Research into mechanisms and new treatment for complication of chronic kidney disease 		
Emergency Medicine	TASAKI Osamu (Professor)	 Acceleration into mechanisms and new treatment for complication of choice kiney disease Pathophysiological clarification of sepsis, and research into the development of treatment Pathophysiological clarification of ischemia-reperfusion injury, and research into the development of treatment Pathophysiological clarification of severe trauma, and research into the development of treatment Pathophysiological clarification of heatstroke, and research into the development of treatment Research into mutrition management of critically ill patients 		
Rehabilitation Medicine	TAKAHATA Hideaki (Associate Professor)	 Research on prevention and treatment of dysphagia and pneumonia in stroke patients Study of dysphagia in critical care patients Studies on myonuclei and satellite cells for muscle regeneration in critically ill patients 		
Neurological Science				
Neuroimmunolog y	HIGUCHI Osamu (Professor)	Development of targeted drug for neurological diseases Development of drug discovery platform targeting protein kinases Development of measurement technology for neurological disease biomarkers		
Comprehensive Community Care	MINE Takashi (Professor) ICHIKAWA Tatsuki (Professor)	 Development of measurement technology for neurological disease biomarkets Research into comprehensive community care system Research into network system for comprehensive community care Research into primary health care in local community Research into dementia and mild cognitive impairment in community Research into assessment for sarcopenia Viral hepatitis and metabolic syndrome 		
Comprehensive Oncology	GOTO Koichi (Professor) KONDO Tadashi (Professor) IGAKI Hiroshi (Professor) ISHIAI Masamichi (Professor) WATANABE Keisuke (Associate Professor)	 ① Research into fundamental causes and prevention of cancer ② Research into diagnosis and treatment for cancer ③ Research into cancer pathophysiology and survivorship ④ Research into precision medicine for cancer patients ⑤ Development of cellular immunotherapies for cancers ⑥ Development of medical devices and programs for cancer treatment 		
Precision Oncology and Translational Research	FUJITA Shin (Professor)	 Clinical research into precision medicine for cancer patients Translational research of cancer 		

2 Areas of Research in Department of Infection Research

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work		
Thea of Research	110103301, 000.	Research on innate immunity		
		 Research on antigen presenting cells 		
		 Research on T cell responses 		
		④ Research and development of type 1 innate immune activator		
	AOSHI Taiki	(5) Research and development of PDX disease model		
Immunology	(Professor)	6 Research and development of new antimalarial drugs		
	INOUE Shin-Ichi (Associate Professor)	⑦ Induction of IL-27 producing regulatory T cells (Tr27 cells) and their roles in the regulation of chronic infection		
	(Associate 1 Totessor)	8 IL-27-related regulation of immunological memory during malaria infection		
		9 Molecular mechanism of memory CD4+ T cell-differentiation and their persistence during malaria infection		
		(1) Mechanism underlying immune response of $\gamma\delta$ T cells and their roles in malaria infection		
		Mechanism of complicated Plasmodium vivax malaria in India		
Cellular and Molecular	NISHIDA Noriyuki	 Analysis of prion pathogen behavior and infection/proliferation mechanisms Analysis of host immune response in regard to prion infection, and development of immunomodulation therapy 		
Biology	(Professor)	 Research into development of viral infection and prion infection diagnosis methods 		
ынору	(110103501)	 4 Research into development of new drug treatments for pathogens 		
		Analysis of antifungal resistance mechanisms and virulence, and development of novel diagnostic tools and treatments for		
		Analysis of antituligal resistance incohamismis and virtuence, and development of novel diagnostic tools and deatheries for the infections caused by pathogenic fungi (Aspergillus, Candida, and Cryptococcus)		
Infectious Diseases	IZUMIKAWA Koichi	② Investigation of the molecular basis of host-pathogen interaction for bacteria causing the respiratory infection		
Infectious Diseases	(Professor)	(3) Investigation of epidemiology and pathogenesis of the emerging, re-emerging infectious diseases as well as diseases caused		
		by drug-resistant pathogens		
		④ Intervention for the preventing the spread of hospital-acquired infection		
1		① Molecular mechanisms of viral pathogenicity		
Medical Virology	FURUSE Yuki	2 Evolution of viral genome		
	(Professor)	③ Epidemiology of viral infections		
	NAITO Mariko	 ④ Public health and viral diseases ① Analysis of transport and expecting matters of mathematic features in particularity and the particularity of the p		
Microbiology and Oral	(Professor)	 Analysis of transport and secretion system of pathogenic factors in periodontal pathogen Molecular biological analysis of pathogenic factors of periodontal and relative bacteria 		
Infection	SHOJI Mikio	 Search and development of antibacterial drugs targeting periodontal pathogen 		
	(Associate Professor)			
	, ,	① An Intracellular dynamics of highly pathogenic viruses using live cell imaging system		
		② Molecular replication machinary of highly pathogenic viruses (flaviviruses, alphaviruses, filoviruses and bunyaviruses)		
	TAKAMATSU Yuki	(3) Molecular mechanisms of pathogenicity in highly pathogenic viruses (flaviviruses, alphaviruses, filoviruses and		
NG 1 1 N7 1		bunyaviruses) infection		
Molecular Virology	(Associate Professor)	 Seroepidemiological and molecular epidemiological studies of arthropod-borne viruses (e.g. Japanese encephalitis virus, Dengue virus, Zika virus, Chikungunya virus, etc) 		
	``´´			
		(5) Development of diagnostic, therapeutic and preventive measurements against arthropod-borne viruses (e.g. Japanese encephalitis virus, Dengue virus, Zika virus, Chikungunya virus, etc)		
		⁽⁶⁾ Analysis of SARS-CoV2 pathogenecity and development of diagnostic and therapeutic methods		
	KODAMA Toshio	① Research on pathogenesis of enteropathogenic bacteria		
Bacteriology	(Professor)	2 Immune response and host defense mechanism to enteropathogenic bacteria		
	· · ·	③ Molecular epidemiological study on enteropathogenic bacteria in endemic areas		
		① Molecular mechanisms of erythrocyte invasion and modification by malaria parasite		
Medical Protozoology	KANEKO Osamu	 2 Molecular epidemiology of malaria vaccine candidate antigens and drug-resistance genes 2 Exclusion of evolution equations 		
Wedical Trotozoology	(Professor)	 ③ Evolution of malaria parasites ④ Understanding the biology of the dormant liver stage of malaria parasites 		
		 (1) Development of vaccines, drugs and diagnostic tools for malaria 		
		 Development of nacine, and one data and and and and and and and and and an		
Biochemical	MI-ICHI Fumika	 2 Study for the molecular mechanism underlying <i>Entamoeba</i> encystation 		
Parasitology	(Professor)	3 Construction of metabolic pathway of <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> and identification of the targets for the development of anti-		
		amoebiasis drugs		
		The parasitic diseases to be targeted: Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs) such as Schistosomiasis, Leishmaniasis,		
		Trypanosomiasis, Amebiasis, etc.		
Medical Helminthology	HAMANO Shinjiro	Spatio-temporal epidemiology, behavioral change communications in Africa in addition to research and development for new monitoring methods and drugs for parasitic diseases		
Wedlear Heminitiology	(Professor)	 Research and development of new vaccines and diagnostic methods against parasitic diseases 		
		③ Research on immune response and host defense mechanisms against parasites		
		④ Research on survival strategies and pathogenicity of parasites		
Immunogenetics				
Clinical Investigation				
		① Research on the establishment of a large-scale surveillance system for neglected tropical diseases		
Ecoepidemiology and		 Research on the linkage between environmental DNA and epidemiological data on tropical diseases 		
Epidemiological	KANEKO Satoshi (Professor)	 Research on the application of biometrics to regional medical information systems 		
Informatics in Tropical		 ④ Epidemiological study on growth retardation (stunting) in children in developing countries 		
Medicine	. ,	 Study on electronic resident registration and maternal and child registration in developing countries 		
Wiedleffie				

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work	
International Health and Medical Anthropology	YAMAMOTO Taro (Professor)	 Research into international health policy (G8 and the Conference on African Development) Reassembly of infectious disease on a time axis (study of ancient infectious diseases) Molecular evolutionary research into maternal-child HTLV-1 infection Infectious diseases and climate change (the environment)/changes to ecosystems Research into the history of medicine relating to the history of tropical medicine in Japan Research into factors in the spread of AIDS in the Greater Mekong Economic Corridor and China High altitude medicine from evolutionary perspective Field research in microbiome and modern epidemic Study on Mathematical Infection Model of STIs Application of Game Theory to Drug Resistance Drugs Research on oral health, stress and birth outcomes among pregnant women in developing countries 	
Vector Ecology and Environment	MINAKAWA Noboru (Professor)	 Biology of malaria vector mosquitoes in tropical regions Biology of viral disease vector mosquitoes in tropical regions 	
Clinical Tropical Medicine	KUBO Yoshinao (Associate Professor)	 Clinical epidemiology of acute respitatory tract infection among adult HIV and AIDS in developing countries Clarification of acute respiratory infection in developing countries, and countermeasures Pathological clarification of other tropical infectious diseases in developing countries, and countermeasures 	
Tropical Pediatric Infectious Diseases	YOSHIDA Lay-Myint (Professor)	 Clinical epidemiology and microbiology of paediatric infectious diseases in tropical regions Pediatric Acute Respiratory Infection: clinical epidemiology, etiology, pathogeneis, prevention and treatment 	
Clinical Product Development			
Tropical Bacteriology			
Tropical Microbiology	HASEBE Futoshi (Professor)	 Epidemiological study on arbovirus infectious disease s in the tropical area and pathogenic analysis Investigation of emerging viral diseases in the tropical area and development of quick diagnostic method Epidemiological and ecological study on viral infectious diseases in Southeast Asia Development of an innovative method to detect viral diseases 	
Emerging Viral Diseases	YASUDA Jiro (Professor)	 Development of an interaction of hemorrhagic fever viruses Development of novel anti-viral strategies against highly pathogenic viruses (especially influenza, SFTS, Ebola, Marburg and Lassa viruses) Development of diagnostic methods for emerging viral diseases Analyses of the pathogenicity of SARS-CoV-2 and development of the treatments for COVID-19 Epidemiological and ecological studies on viral diseases in Africa 	
Cellular and Molecular Virology	NANBO Asuka (Professor)	 Molecular mechanism of infrction and pathogenesis of Filovirus Characterization of extracellular vesicles released from tumor virus-infected cells Molecular mechanism of development of Epstein-Barr virus-associated epithelium tumors Development of therapeutics and diagnosis for Filovirus and tumor viruse-associated diseases 	
Viral Ecology	YOSHII Kentaro (Professor)	① Persistence and transmission of arthropod-borne viruses in hosts	
Immune Dynamics in Viral Infections KAWASAKI Takumi (Associate Professor) ① Study of vairal immune response in cultured cells ② Analysis of Immune dynamics in laboratory animals during viral infections ③ Elucidation of the mechanisms of viral replication and virulence		${}^{\textcircled{O}}$ Analysis of Immune dynamics in laboratory animals during viral infections	
Integrative Regulation	IMAIZUMI Yoshitaka (Professor)	 Research on the clinical pathogenesis and prognosis of refractory tumors Clinical research on the medical treatment of malignant tumors in the elderly 	
Healthcare Research	KOMORI Atsumasa (Professor)	 Clinical research on the medical treatment of malignant tumors in the elderly Development and proposal for public policy about viral hepatitis Development and proposal for public policy about intractable liver diseases Characterization and proposal for patient-centered outcomes-based medicine in viral hepatitis and in intractable liver diseases 	
Viral Hepatitis	YATSUHASHI Hiroshi (Professor)	① Clinical research of hepatitis C and B, and research into the development of treatment methods ② Research into analysis of medical and genetic information using data mining ③ Research into the genetic mutation, pathology and treatment of hepatitis virus	

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work	
Advanced Research	NAKAMURA Minoru (Professor)	Development of molecular target therapy for refractory autoimmune liver diseases (primary biliary cholangitis, autoimmune hepatitis) Development of order-made treatment for chronic viral hepatitis based on individual analysis of immune-response Development of regenerative medicine for diseases in the liver/bile duct based on molecular mechanisms for cellular damage/regeneration	
Molecular Immunology			
Function and Morphology	KUROKI Tamotsu (Professor)	 Diagnosis and surgical treatment for liver cancers hepatic cancer, intrahepatic bile duct cancer, etc. Clinical and experimental research into regenerative capacity and mechanisms in liver diseases Development of the novel assessment method for hepatic functional reserve hepatic cell transplant methods Clinical and experimental research into the relationship between hepatocellular carcinoma and lifestyle diseases 	
Clinical Pathology	Clinical and pathological research into viral hepatitis/hepatic neoplasm O Clinical and pathological research into refractory autoimmune hepatic disease		
Basic Mycobacteriosis MITARAI Satoshi (Professor) ① Research on the development and evaluation of bacteriological diagnostic methods for tuberculosis Basic Mycobacteriosis MITARAI Satoshi (Professor) ② Research on the development and evaluation of bacteriological diagnostic methods for tuberculosis Basic Mycobacteriosis KEICHO Naoto (Professor) ③ Epidemiological research on Mycobacterial diseases including molocular analysis ④ Analytical research on the relationship between mycobacterial function and its microstructure ⑤ Functional analyses of mycobacteria with OMICS information		 ③ Epidemiological research on Mycobacterial diseases including molocular analysis ④ Analytical research on the relationship between mycobacterial function and its microstructure 	
Clinical OHTA Ken Mycobacteriosis OHTA Ken Mycobacteriosis OHTA Ken Mycobacteriosis Besearch into non-tuberculous mycobacterial disease		 Clinical research into treatment of susceptible pulmonary tuberculosis Research into DOTS (Directly Observed Treatment Short-course) Clinical research into multi-resistant tuberculosis Clinical research (including clinical trials) into the effectiveness of new antituberculosis drug treatments Research into non-tuberculous mycobacterial disease Research into pulmonary rehabilitation for patients with mycobacterial disease Pathophysiological analyses of systemic inflammation and sarcopenia in pulmonary mycobacteriosis 	

3 Areas of Research in Department of		
Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work
Radiation Medical Sciences	MITSUTAKE Norisato (Professor) SUZUKI Keiji (Associate Professor)	 Molecular mechanisms of thyroid cancer development Elucidation of mechanisms of ionizing radiation-induced carcinogenesis
Radiation Molecular Epidemiology		
Radiation Biology and Protection	YOKOYAMA Sumi (Professor)	 Research on radiation dosimetry Research on radiation protection Research on radiation risk communication
Radiation and Environment Health Effects	HAYASHIDA Naomi (Professor)	 Epidemiological research in local population Research on health effects due to radiation Research on thyroid
Genome Repair		
Stem Cell Biology	LI Tao-Sheng (Professor)	 Translational studies on stem cells (cardiovascular diseases, wound healing, cancer, aging) Understand how low dose radiation exposure affects the health by viewing the stem cells Characterize cancer stem cells and uncover the mechanism on therapeutic resistance Investigate the role of autophagy on genomic instability Basic and translational studies on biomechanical stresses
Hematology	MIYAZAKI Yasushi (Professor)	 Development of new diagnostic methods and treatments for hematopoietic diseases Molecular analysis for the pathogenesis of hematopoietic neoplasms Epidemiology and pathological research for radiation-induced hematopoietic diseases Molecular analysis for hematopoietic stem cells Development of treatments for hematological disorders using hematopoietic cell transplantation and immunotherapy
Radioisotope Medicine	KUDO Takashi (Professor)	 Research into the clinical/pre-clinical use of radioisotopes Research into measurement of human low dose internal radiation Research into risk/benefit assessment of the medical radiation and occupational radiation related to medical radiation usage
International Hibakusha Medical Sciences		

3 Areas of Research in Department of Life Sciences and Radiation Research

(4) Areas of Research in Division of Advanced Preventive Medical Sciences

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work	
Neurobiology and Behavior	NAKAHATA Yasukazu (Associate Professor)	 Successful aging by revealing molecular mechanisms of how the circadian clock regulates aging process Discovery of bioactive natural products that activate the circadian clock In vivo study to control the aging process by the circadian clock 	
Public Health	AOYAGI Kiyoshi (Professor)	 Community health based on health promotion science Prevention of bone/joint disease Industrial health Prevention of lifestyle-related disease Physiological polymorphism based on physiological anthropological research 	
Medical Informatics	MATSUMOTO Takehiro (Associate Professor)	In the second of the spin and the providence of the spin and the	
Community Medicine	NAGATA Yasuhiro (Professor)	 Research in community medicine Research into the epidemiology of life-style related disease Research into community medical information and partnerships Research into community-based medical education Research into comprehensive community care system 	
Immunology and Rheumatology	KAWAKAMI Atsushi (Professor)	 Research into causes and pathology of autoimmune disease/autoinflammatory disease and development of new treatment methods Integrated analysis of arthritis: Etiology,Pathology and Therapy Genetic and environmental analysis of autoimmune disease and autoinflammatory disease Onset mechanisms for autoimmune disease brought on by viral infection 	
General Medicine	MAEDA Takahiro (Professor)	Epidemiological study for prevention of lifestyle-related diseases Research into nathophysiology and prevention/treatment regarding functional somatic syndrome	
Global Health, Medicine and Welfare	TAKAMURA Noboru (Professor)	 Environmental monitoring of Fukushima Evaluation of exposure doses in Fukushima Risk perception of residents in Fukushima Epidemiological study of victims around Chernobyl Nuclear Power Plant 	
Human Genetics	YOSHIURA Koichiro (Professor)	 Identification of the genes responsible for onset of disease Research into the relationship between human genetic polymorphism and disease Research into the control of genetic expression through epigenetics mechanisms The creation of disease model mice and pathophysiolological analytical research thereof Development of methods to quantify radiation damage 	
Molecular Medicine			
Tumor and Diagnostic Pathology	NAKASHIMA Masahiro (Professor)	 Research into molecular pathological specificity of neoplasms in atomic bomb Hibakusha Research into late-onset radiation-induced disorders Creation of Hibakusha neoplasm tissue bank Pathology of thyroid neoplasm Research into pathological diagnostics and new molecular pathological diagnostics 	

Doctoral Course [3 years]				
①Areas of Research in Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences				

Area of Research	Professor, etc.	Details of main research work
Cell Regulation	TAKEDA Kohsuke (Professor)	 Roles of mitochondrial sensing and stress response Mitochondrial functions in the regulation of inflammation Mechanisms of inflammatory death of macrophage lineage cells Molecular mechanisms of cell motility
Pharmacology and Therapeutic Innovation	KANEKO Masayuki (Professor) TSUKAHARA Tamotsu (Associate Professor)	 Physiological roles and drug discovery of ubiquitin ligases Analysis of gene function and drug discovery using genome editing Drug discovery based on the translation, transport, and metabolism of protein Lipid mediators in inflammation disorders Lysophosphatidic acid signaling in the nervous system Drug discovery and development; From Lipid molecules to medicine
Pharmaceutical Chemistry	TANAKA Masakazu (Professor) UEDA Atsushi (Associate Professor)	 Design and synthesis of non-proteinogenic amino acids and their use in pharmaceutical chemistry Development of helical peptides as an asymmetric organocatalyst Design of cell-penetrating foldamers and their application to drug delivery system
Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry	ISHIHARA Jun (Professor)	 Synthesis of biologically active natural products Development of highly effective formation of carbon framework Development of reaction diversity catalysts
Synthetic Chemistry for Pharmaceuticals	KURIYAMA Masami (Associate Professor)	 Development of highly selective organic reactions for synthesis of pharmaceuticals Exploitation of reactions for efficient synthesis of unnatural amino acids Exploitation of methods for selective molecular transformations of polyols Development of environmentally friendly oxidation reactions for production of bulk chemicals
Genome-based Drug Discovery	IWATA Nobuhisa (Professor) SHIROTANI Keiro (Associate professor)	 Analysis of molecular mechanisms underlying the pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease Development of disease-modifying therapy and biomarker of Alzheimer's disease Analysis of pathophysiological roles of convulsive neurological disease-causing gene PRRT2 in the synapse Analysis of tissue-specific gene expression mechanism in eukaryotes
Natural Product Chemistry	SAITO Yoshinori (Associate professor)	 Structural investigation and appliaction of functional natural products Dynamic chemistry of polyphenols in plants and biomimetic molecular conversion Chemical diversity of plant secondary metabolites
Medicinal Plant Biochemistry	YAMADA Koji (Associate Professor)	 Research into the bioactive constituents of medicinal plants Drug development research into the physiologically active component substances in marine invertebrates Drug development research into physiologically active component substances derived from marine microorganisms
Structure Analysis for Chemicals	MAKI Toshihide (Associate Professor)	 Design and development of photofunctional molecules Research into structure-activity relationship of bioactive compounds based on organic chemistry Exploitation of practical synthetic methodologies and their application for medicinal chemistry
Chemistry of Biofunctional Molecules	YAMAYOSHI Asako (Professor) YAMAMOTO Tsuyoshi (Associate professor)	 Development of nucleic acid drugs for functional regulation of non-coding RNAs Novel drug delivery system using circulating extracellular vehicles Development of novel photodynamic genome editing system targeting provirsu genome
Hygienic Chemistry	TORIBA Akira (Professor) ABIKO Yumi (Associate professor)	 Environmental dynamics analysis for atmospheric organic pollutants Studies on human exposure and health effects of environmental pollutants Studies on cellular responses against environmental pollutants and effect of combined exposure Analysis of trace elements in biological systems and synthesis of biologically active nanosphere containing metals
Analytical Chemistry for Pharmaceuticals	KISHIKAWA Naoya (Associate professor)	 Development of luminescence reagent and its application to biomedical analyses Development of ultra sensitive analytical method for trace biologically active substances and pharmaceuticals Development of new delivatization methods for mass spectrometry Development of rapid separation method for biologically active substances